

COVID-19

Local authority travel and transport data

Weekly digest



Week Commencing

19th October 2020

Introduction

Since the imposition of travel restrictions designed to help dramatically reduce the spread of Covid-19, the Transport Technology Forum has led the collation of transport data from local authorities into information used to understand changes in travel behaviour.

Authorities from cities, towns and counties across England are sharing urban traffic control and automated traffic counter data from the roadside, as well as information on cycling and car parks. Industry has also supplied video analytics and floating vehicle data patterns. This sits alongside data the Department receives about rail and air, public transport, freight and maritime to summarise how, where and when people and goods are moving around the country.

The Transport Technology Forum is able to publish outcomes from this data set for interested parties, not least those bodies who went above and beyond the call to share their data with us.

About the Forum

This document has been prepared by the Transport Technology Forum as part of its remit to drive more effective and efficient management of existing and new road networks, as a key national opportunity before, during and after the current Covid-19 emergency.

Road transport will remain a key pillar of how people and goods move across the nation, not just on strategic roads. Improving road travel through technology is a core aim of the Forum.

The Forum promotes a collaborative culture to open up the opportunity and address the caution which has historically impeded efficiency and innovation.

About this Report

The report provides an ongoing snapshot of travel, summarising weekly, daily and hourly changes based on information shared by:

- Traffic – 29 data providers, geographically covering approximately 107 local authority districts.
- Cycling – 16 data providers, geographically covering approximately 84 local authority districts including nationwide canal and river paths.

This provides an overview of how public behaviour is changing and what new patterns are being experienced. Local Authorities can benefit by being able to compare what is happening in their areas with the national picture, allowing local and national comparisons to be drawn.

Highlights summary

The following provides a high-level summary of the key findings within the data:

Traffic Flow

- For the week commencing 12th October, the overall change in daily traffic flows increased from the levels observed over the past two weeks by approximately 2% to 8.4% below the baseline (Figure 1). This change can also be seen in Figure 3, which depicts the overall change in traffic flow against the baseline.
- The majority of Local highway Authority datasets used to create this report were still under Tier 1 restrictions and the 2% increase may not reflect the change in traffic levels that occurred in the lower number of Tier 2 and 3 local lockdowns in place across the country during week commencing 12th October.
- AM and PM peak traffic levels on weekdays (Figure 4.1) were on par with pre-lockdown levels last week, while during the interpeak period, traffic was slightly above pre-lockdown levels. At the weekend (Figure 4.2), AM and interpeak traffic levels exceeded the baseline which could be attributed to the seasonality of weekend recreational activities.
- Figure 5.1 shows that weekday car traffic levels decreased below the baseline level, while motorcycle, bus/coach and HGV/LGV weekday traffic remained consistently above baseline. At the weekend (Figure 5.2), motorcycle traffic volumes increased significantly above pre-lockdown levels in the last week with car volumes remaining steadily at the baseline.
- Figure 8 presents the change in hourly average weekday traffic flows for the Local Highway Authorities of Birmingham, Derbyshire, Hampshire, Suffolk, York and, new this week, Leicestershire. The graphs highlight that hourly traffic profiles for the last 3 weeks compared to pre-lockdown vary significantly between LHAs. Please note that Birmingham (14th October) and York (17th October) entered Tier 2 restrictions during the week. We expect to have a better view of the impact of the change in tiers in next week's data.

Cycling

- For the week commencing 12th October, cycling volumes were approximately 7 percentage points lower than the previous week (Figure 2). This is most likely due to poor weather as the UK now enters Autumn. However, cycling levels are still 7.3% above baseline levels.
- On Monday 12th October, national cycling levels dropped to 36% below baseline levels as seen in Figure 9 but recovered to 34.8% above baseline on the weekend.
- On weekdays (Figure 10.1) last week, AM and PM peak cycling levels are below baseline levels on par with the previous week's levels; with a slight increase during the interpeak period.
- Cycling levels on weekends (Figure 10.2) have continued to decrease over the last 3 weeks with the w/c 12th October well below baseline levels throughout the day.

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Figure 1 – Overall daily traffic flow change compared to baseline (1-7 Feb 2020)

Week	1. Monday	2. Tuesday	3. Wednesday	4. Thursday	5. Friday	6. Saturday	7. Sunday	Total
12/10/2020	📉 -8.21%	📉 -10.30%	📉 -6.64%	📉 -9.32%	📉 -8.01%	📉 -7.43%	📉 -9.85%	-8.42%
05/10/2020	📉 -9.05%	📉 -10.85%	📉 -10.53%	📉 -12.88%	📉 -10.26%	📉 -10.62%	📉 -12.48%	-10.62%
28/09/2020	📉 -9.78%	📉 -10.67%	📉 -9.61%	📉 -7.53%	📉 -9.87%	📉 -14.66%	📉 -15.56%	-10.34%
21/09/2020	📉 -8.59%	📉 -11.92%	📉 -4.69%	📉 -9.53%	📉 -8.44%	📉 -5.39%	📉 -6.38%	-7.99%
14/09/2020	📉 -10.79%	📉 -9.71%	📉 -10.17%	📉 -8.54%	📉 -10.23%	📉 -4.28%	📉 -6.82%	-8.87%
07/09/2020	📉 -10.61%	📉 -10.25%	📉 -11.54%	📉 -17.07%	📉 -9.03%	📉 -5.27%	📉 -2.57%	-9.68%
31/08/2020	📉 -30.62%	📉 -11.87%	📉 -14.67%	📉 -16.09%	📉 -16.22%	📉 -7.77%	📉 -6.99%	-15.15%
Total	-20.29%	-18.77%	-19.37%	-22.42%	-21.20%	-20.30%	-19.94%	-20.35%

Figure 1: Key dashboard figures showing change in average daily traffic volumes compared to the baseline (first week of February 2020)

Figure 2 – Overall daily cycling change compared to baseline (1-7 Feb 2020)

Week	1. Monday	2. Tuesday	3. Wednesday	4. Thursday	5. Friday	6. Saturday	7. Sunday	Total
12/10/2020	📉 -11.42%	📉 -7.63%	↗ 0.00%	↗ 10.84%	↗ 0.00%	↗ 33.97%	↗ 34.38%	7.32%
05/10/2020	↗ 4.35%	📉 -3.35%	↗ 14.13%	↗ 6.33%	↗ 7.11%	↗ 30.36%	↗ 92.54%	14.81%
28/09/2020	↗ 29.70%	↗ 25.68%	📉 -15.40%	↗ 20.42%	📉 -32.56%	📉 -36.39%	📉 -26.79%	-3.03%
21/09/2020	↗ 58.61%	↗ 50.45%	📉 -7.93%	↗ 8.21%	↗ 11.44%	↗ 60.00%	↗ 52.17%	27.43%
14/09/2020	↗ 61.75%	↗ 43.95%	↗ 53.91%	↗ 56.55%	↗ 49.34%	↗ 100.00%	↗ 108.70%	67.16%
07/09/2020	↗ 18.47%	↗ 37.76%	↗ 25.56%	↗ 41.23%	↗ 36.34%	↗ 86.52%	↗ 115.75%	46.18%
31/08/2020	↗ 9.16%	↗ 21.35%	↗ 8.45%	↗ 4.05%	↗ 15.91%	↗ 71.43%	↗ 86.61%	23.76%
Total	11.43%	14.98%	2.86%	11.76%	9.05%	50.00%	67.67%	20.00%

Figure 2: Key dashboard figures showing change in average daily cycle volumes compared to the baseline (first week of February 2020)

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Figure 3 – Overall daily average traffic flow change from baseline

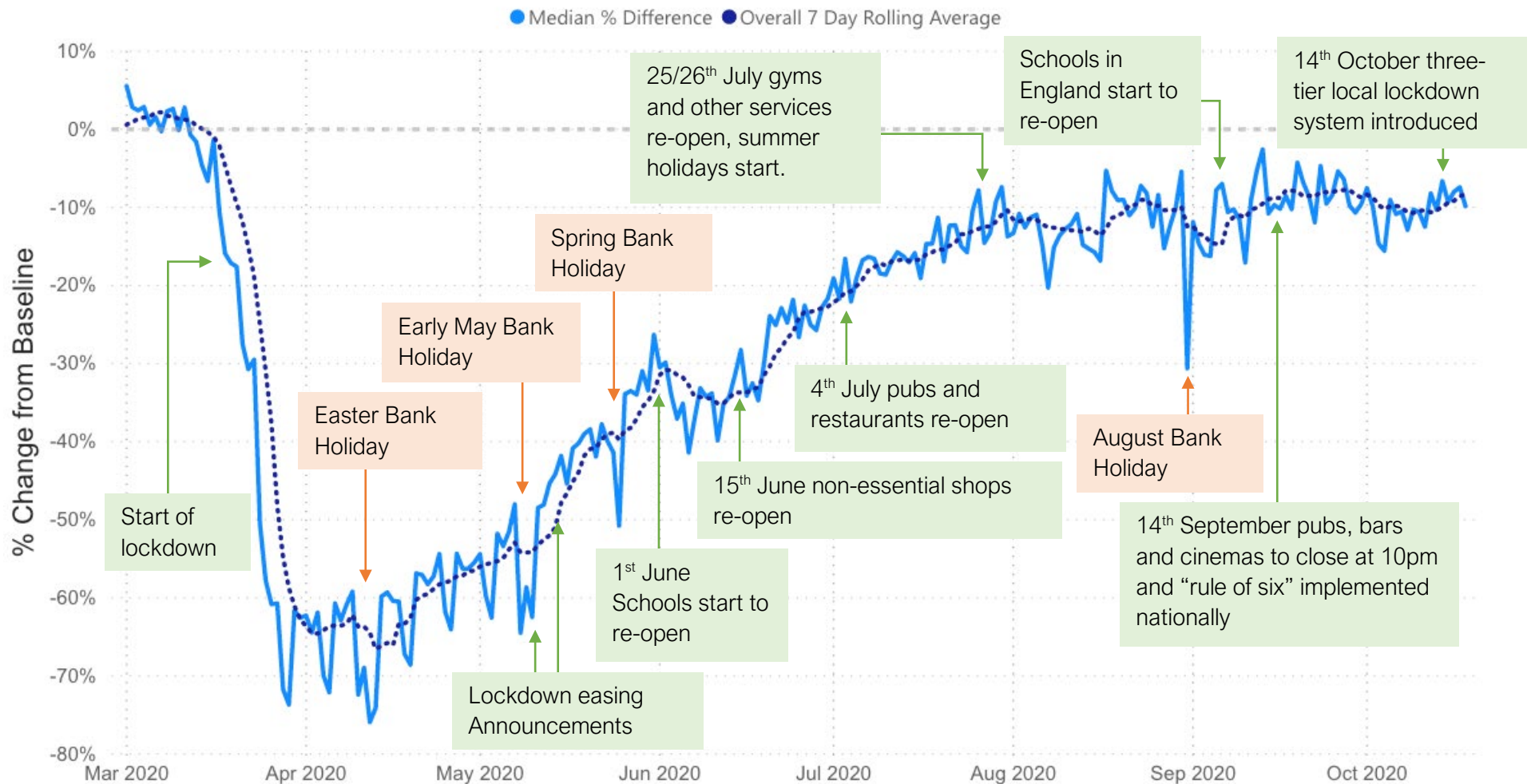


Figure 3: Change in national daily average traffic volumes since 01st March across all sources compared to the baseline (first week of February 2020)

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Figure 4.1 – Overall comparison of average hourly weekday traffic by week

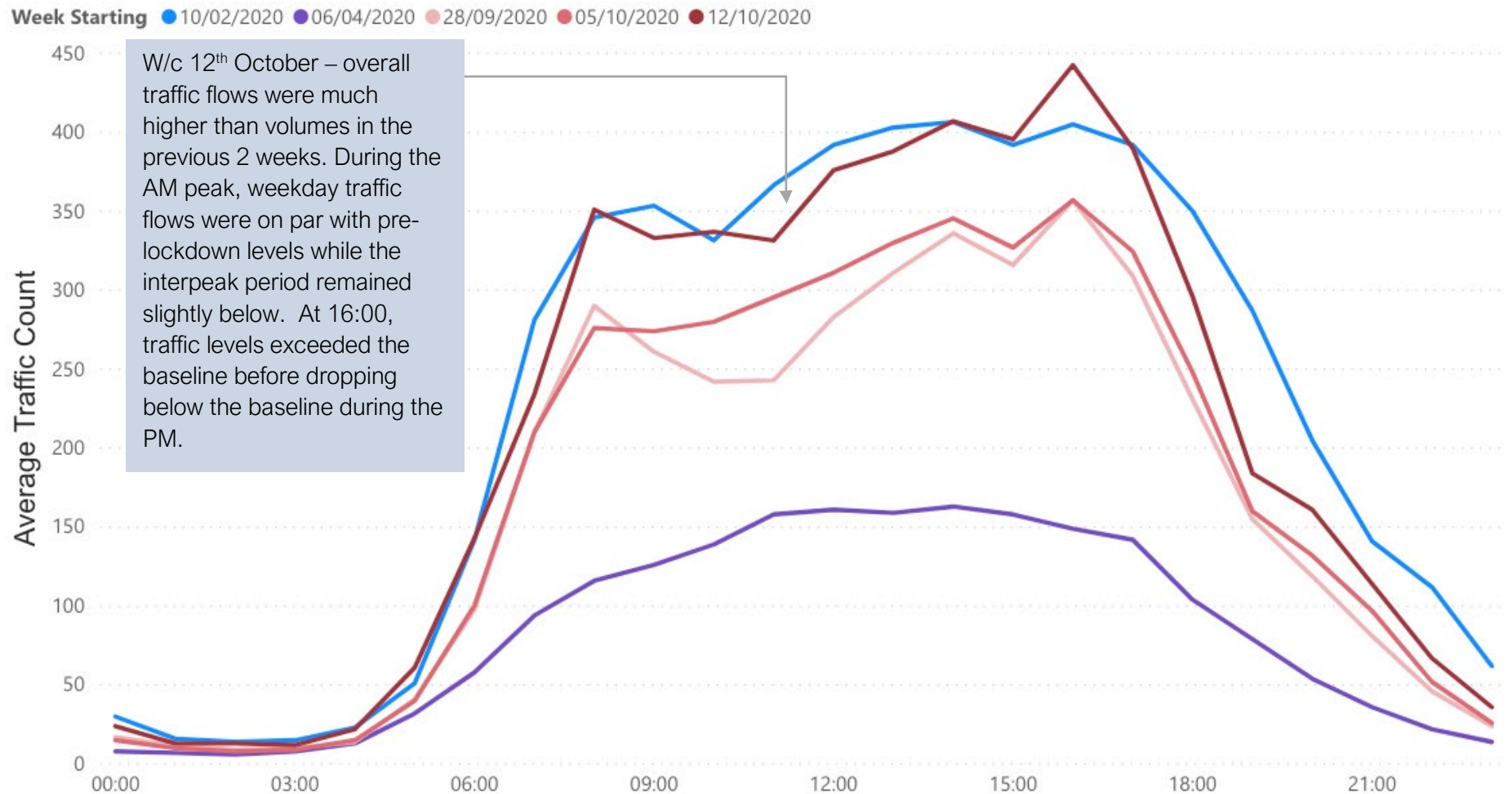


Figure 4.1: Weekday traffic volumes compared to pre-lockdown (10/02/20) and early lockdown (06/04/20) across all datasets

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Figure 4.2 – Overall comparison of average hourly weekend traffic by week

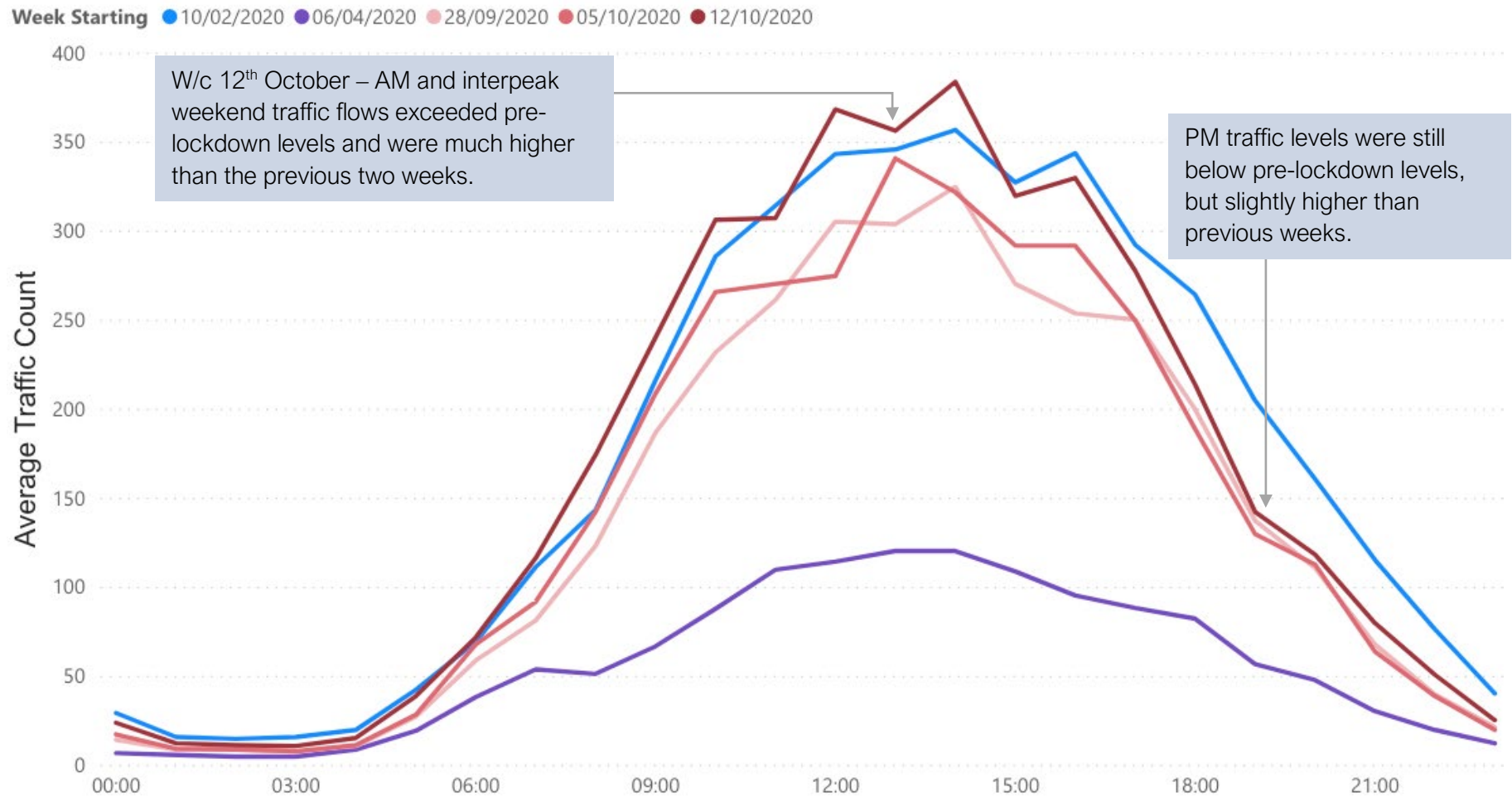


Figure 4.2: Weekend traffic volumes compared to pre-lockdown (10/02/20) and early lockdown (06/04/20) across all datasets

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Figure 5.1 – Overall weekday change in traffic flows by vehicle class

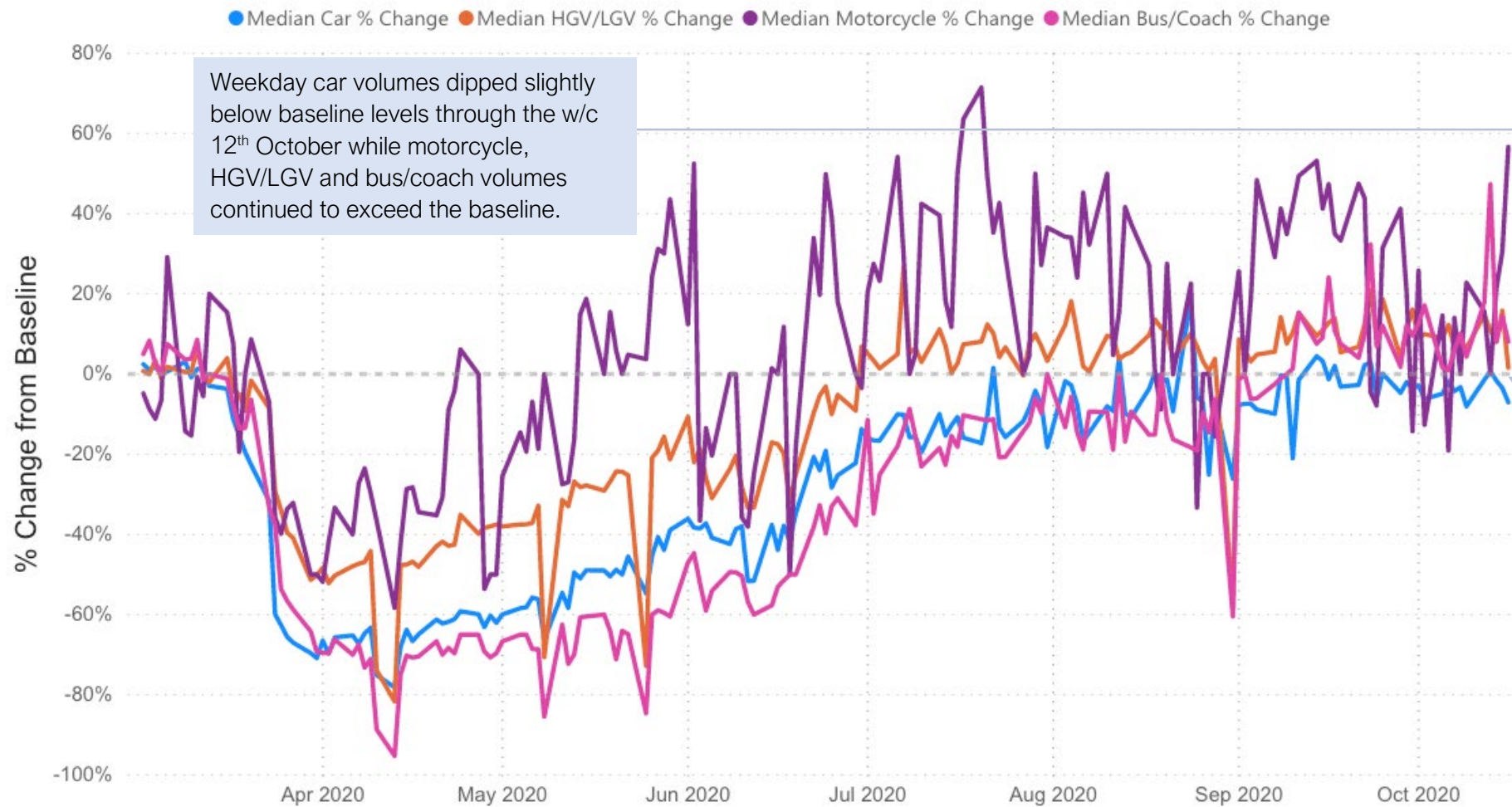


Figure 5.1: Change in average vehicle trips by vehicles class where available in the source dataset (note this data is measured at sensor level so sources with large numbers of sensors will have a greater contribution to the average)

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Figure 5.2 – Overall weekend change in traffic flows by vehicle class

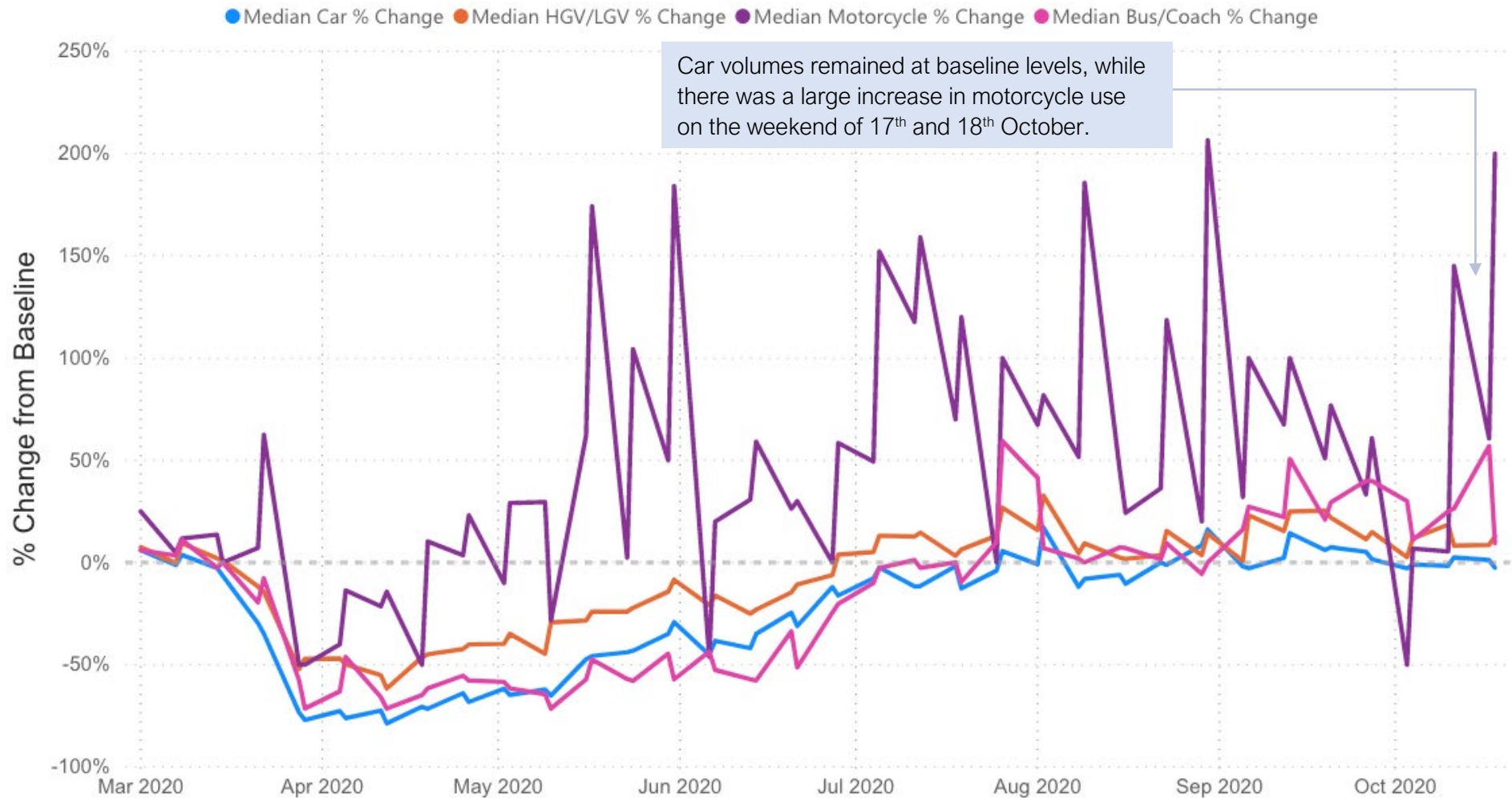


Figure 5.2: Change in average vehicle trips by vehicles class where available in the source dataset (note this data is measured at sensor level so sources with large numbers of sensors will have a greater contribution to the average)

Figure 6 – Map of tiered local COVID-19 restrictions in England (updated 20/10/20)

In this section of the report, we examine 5 local areas: Birmingham, Derbyshire, Hampshire, Leicestershire, Suffolk and York. They provide a good geographic spread of areas for comparison.

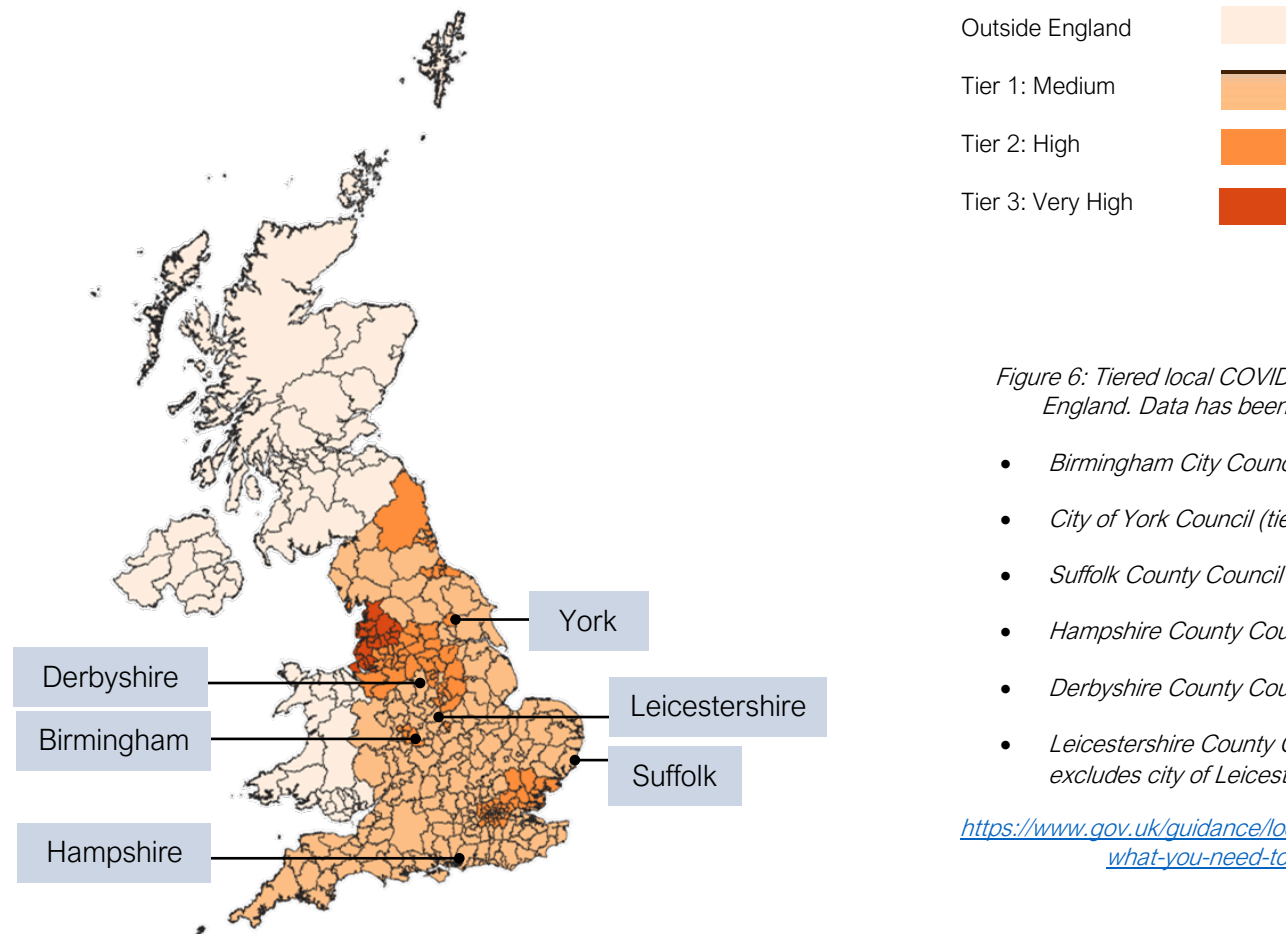


Figure 6: Tiered local COVID-19 restrictions in England. Data has been provided by:

- Birmingham City Council (tier 1>2 14/20/20)
- City of York Council (tier 1>2 17/10/20)
- Suffolk County Council (tier 1)
- Hampshire County Council (tier 1)
- Derbyshire County Council (tier 1)
- Leicestershire County Council (tier 1 – excludes city of Leicester)

<https://www.gov.uk/guidance/local-covid-alert-levels-what-you-need-to-know/>

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Figure 7 – Change in daily average weekday traffic flow across a sample of Local Highway Authorities

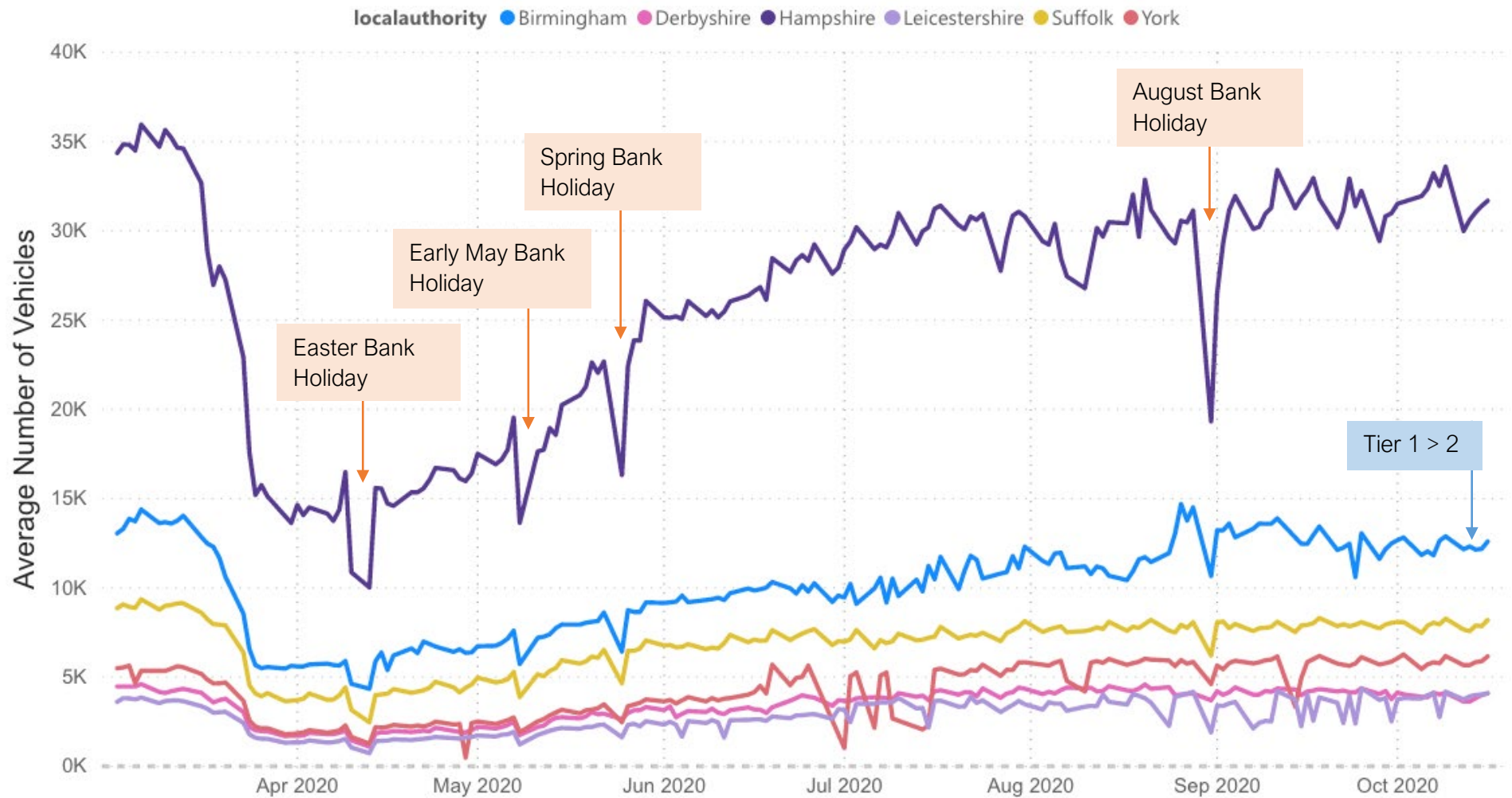


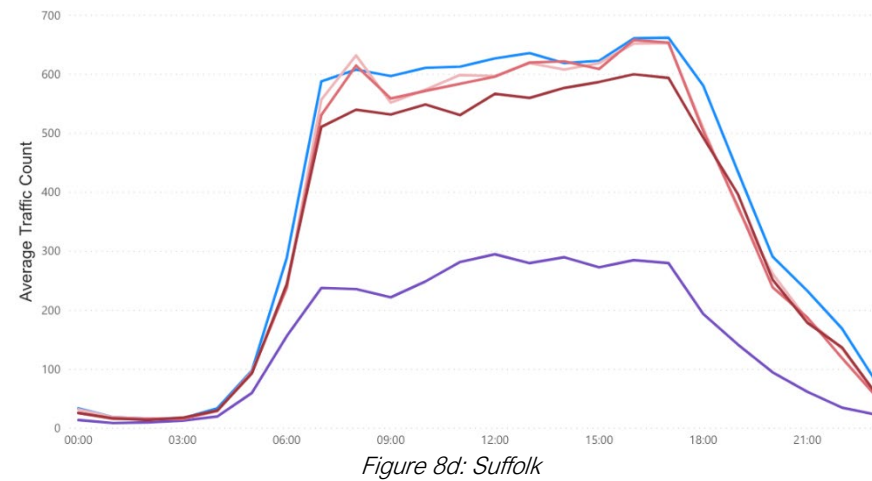
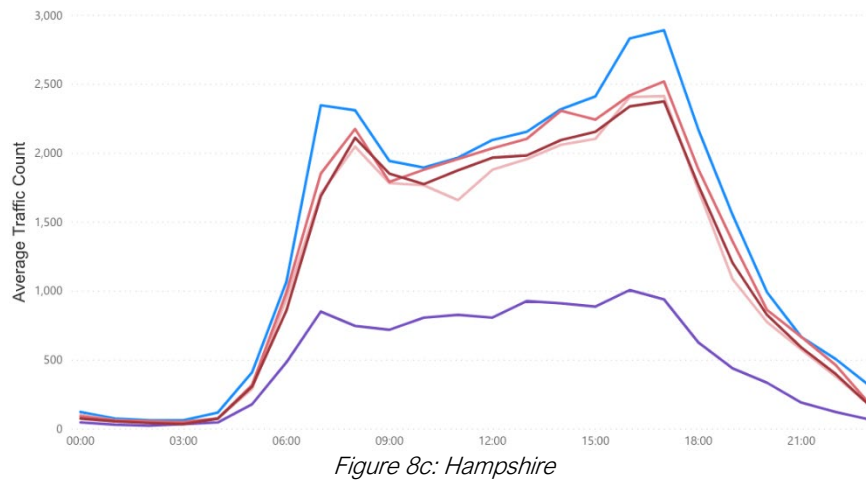
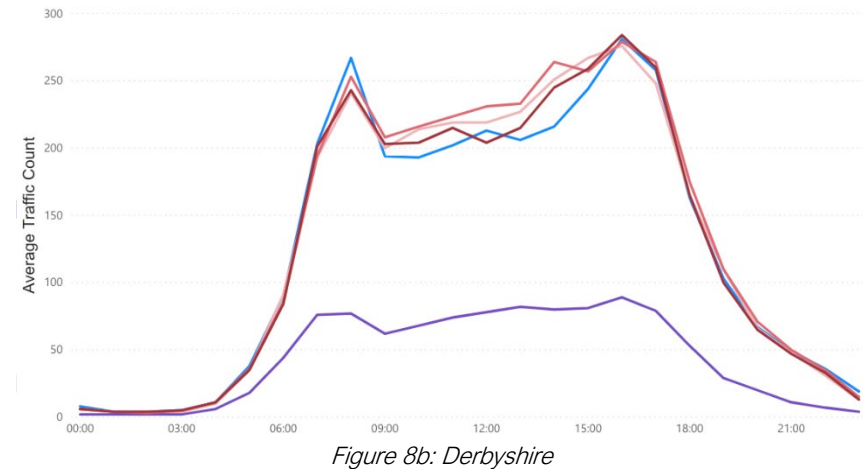
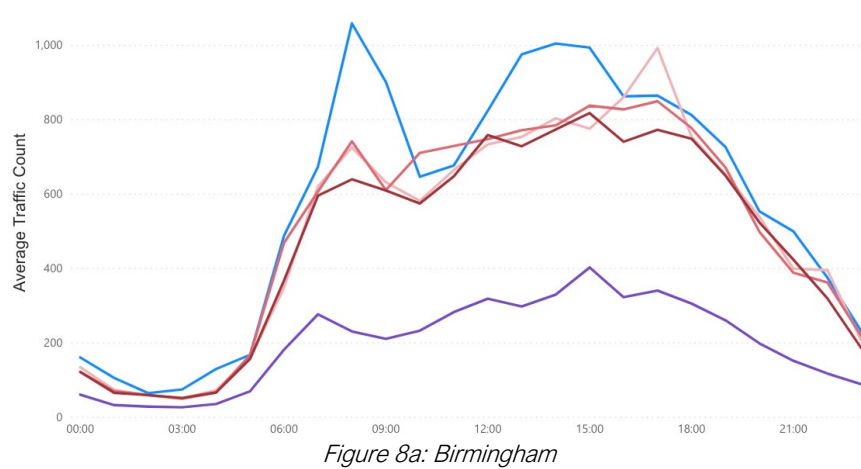
Figure 7: Change in daily average weekday traffic volumes for a selection of local authorities since 01st March compared to the baseline (first week of February 2020).

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Figure 8 – Weekday traffic volumes for a selection of local authorities

Comparing pre-lockdown (10/02/20), with early lockdown (06/04/20) and recent weeks

Week Starting ● 10/02/20 ● 06/04/20 ● 28/09/20 ● 05/10/20 ● 12/10/20



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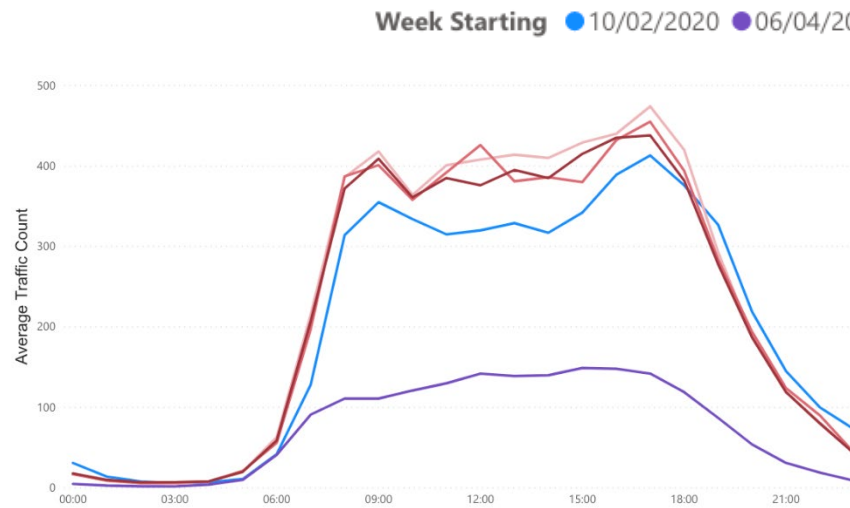


Figure 8e: City of York

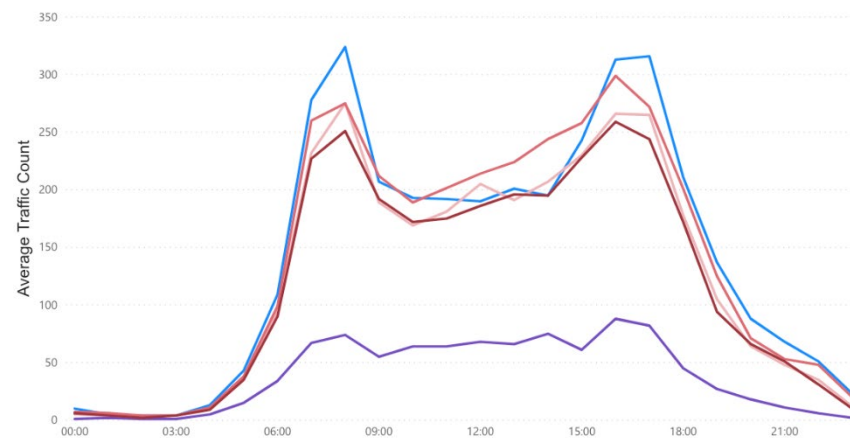


Figure 8f: Leicestershire

Local Highway Authority analysis shows the differences between emerging traffic patterns across the country.

- In Birmingham (8a), weekday traffic levels overall decreased slightly compared to the previous two weeks potentially reflecting the change in tier from 1 to 2 on the 14th October which led to reduced Thursday and Friday traffic flows compared to the previous week.
- In Derbyshire (8b), traffic levels remained close to pre-lockdown levels with interpeak flows continuing to exceed pre-lockdown levels. However, there was a notable decrease in flows compared to previous weeks.
- In Hampshire (8c), traffic has shown little change in the AM and PM peaks compared to previous weeks, and overall remains marginally below pre-lockdown levels.
- In Suffolk (8d), traffic flows have significantly decreased for the week commencing 12th October, particularly during the AM peak.
- In the City of York (8e), traffic flows over the previous 3 weeks have predominantly exceeded pre-lockdown levels across the day. This could be due to changes in the mode of transport that travellers are using to access the City compared to pre-lockdown.
- In Leicestershire (8f), weekday traffic flows for the week commencing 12th October decreased across the day in comparison with the previous 2 weeks. While Leicestershire is not under tier 2 lockdown (with the exception of Oadby and Wigston neighbouring Leicester) the city of Leicester is, and reduced traffic flows at the County level could be a knock-on impact of the stricter lockdown within the City.

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Figure 9 – Overall average daily cycling change from baseline

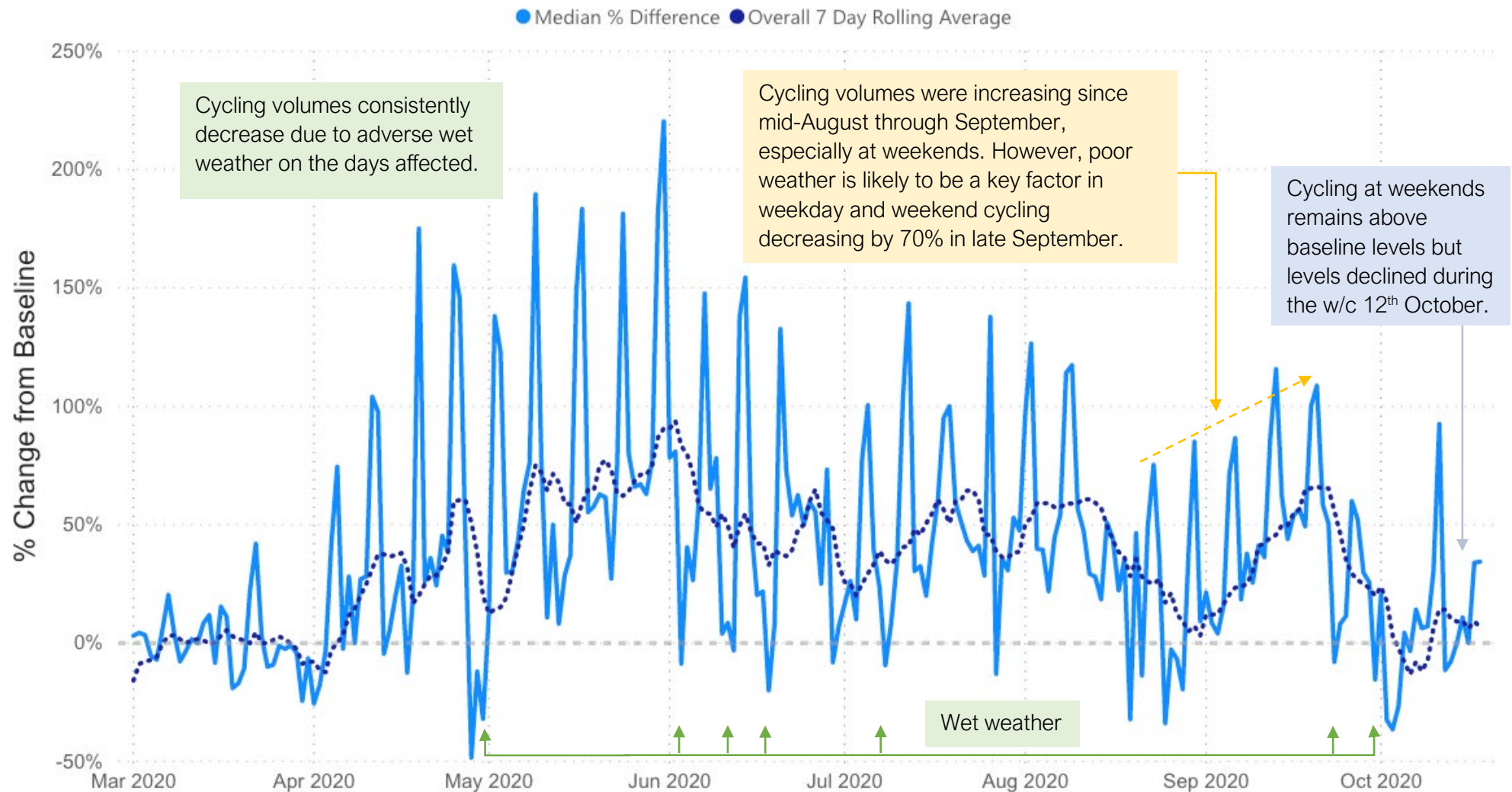


Figure 9: Change in average daily cycling volumes since 01st March (start of lockdown) across all sources compared to the baseline (first week of February 2020)

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Figure 10.1 – Overall weekday hourly cycling comparison by week

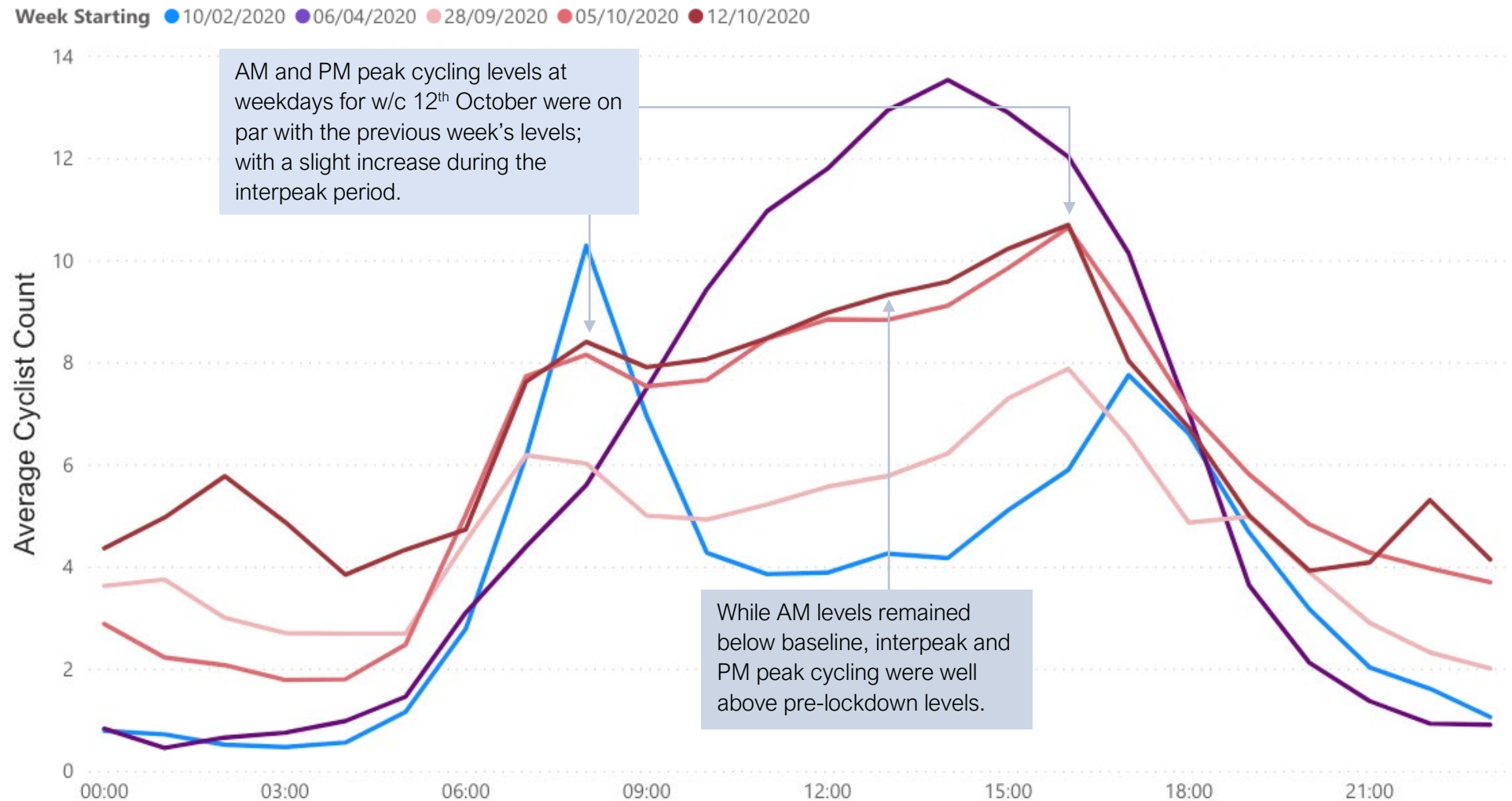


Figure 10.1: Change in average weekday (mean) hourly cycling volumes comparing pre-lockdown (10/02/20) with early lockdown (06/04/20), the latest week (28/09/20) and the previous weeks (14/09/20 & 21/09/20).

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Figure 10.2 – Overall weekend hourly cycling comparison by week

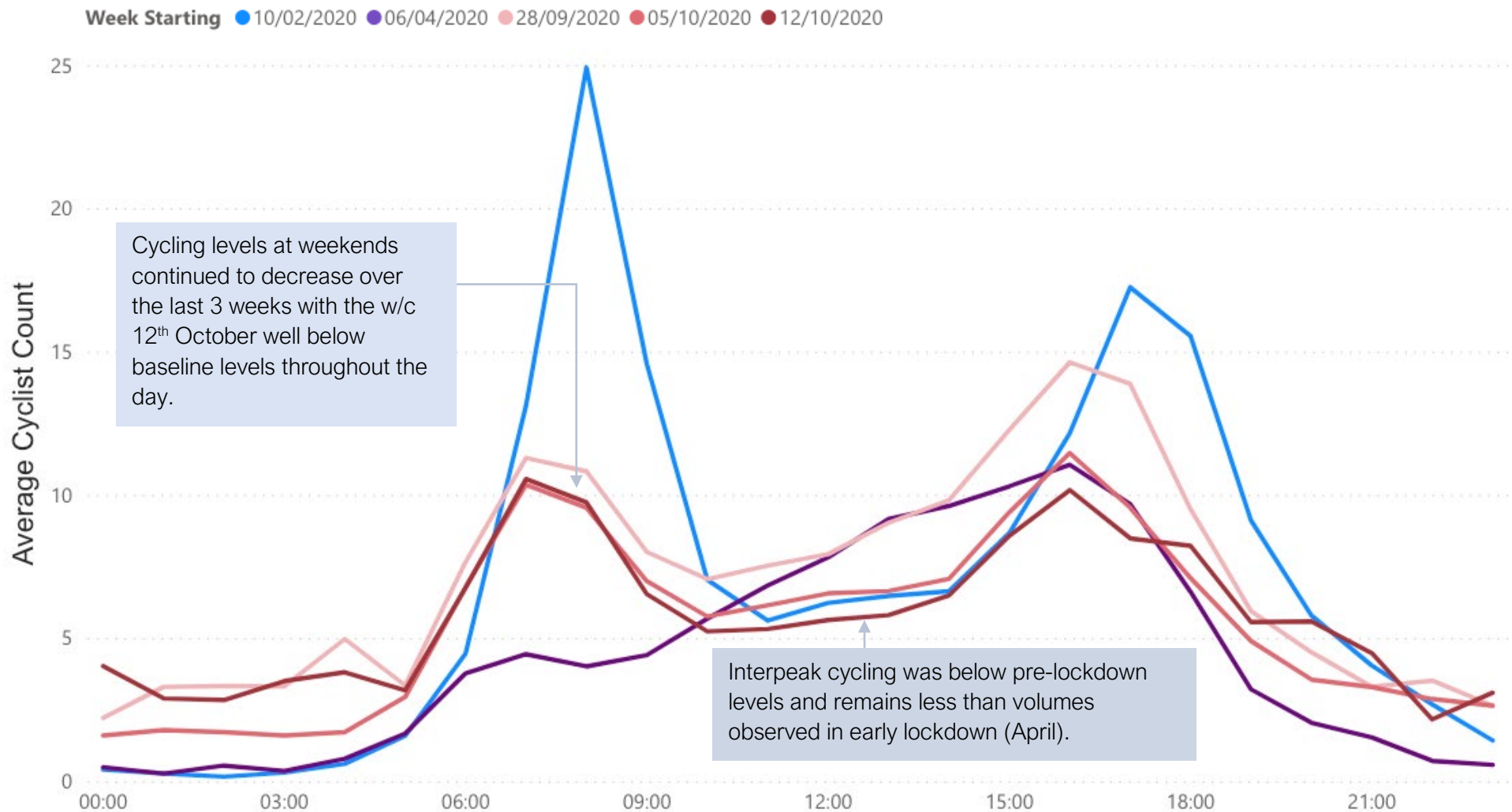


Figure 10.2: Change in average weekend (mean) hourly cycling volumes comparing pre-lockdown (10/02/20) with early lockdown (06/04/20), the latest week (12/10/20) and the previous weeks (05/10/20 & 28/09/20).

Data Method

The following provides some detail behind how the data has been analysed:

- The baseline has been defined as the first week of February 2020 (1st February – 7th February) for the following reasons:
 - This is consistent with national reporting.
 - Not all data sources can provide baseline data from previous years.
 - The first week of February is considered a normal working week unaffected by poor weather and half term dates later in February.
- Each day of the week has its own baseline.
- Only those datasets for which data was available for the first week of February have been included in the baseline comparison outputs.
- Baseline comparisons at aggregated Local Highway Authority (LHA) level have only been calculated using traffic/cycling sensors that contributed to the baseline to reduce the impact of new sensors being added to data sources
- Average daily traffic volumes have been used to minimise the impact of individual sensors changing between active and inactive states.
- Averages have been calculated using the median (50th percentile) to reduce the impact of outliers (with the exception of Figures 10.1 & 10.2 which are a mean average)

Please note that each week not all datasets that contribute to our analysis are available when this report is produced. Therefore, as we add new datasets when they become available, enhance validation of those we've received and refine the underlying methodology, the overall values may change, however we expect the trends to remain the same.

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COVID-19 Timeline

FEBRUARY 2020	
04/02/2020	China Advice - All UK citizens advised to leave China
MARCH 2020	
10/03/2020	Italy Air Travel - Majority of flights to and from Italy suspended
12/03/2020	7-day Isolation - 7-day self-isolation for individuals presenting symptoms
16/03/2020	Social Distancing - Households to self-isolate for 14-days if symptoms present. Work from home where possible. Avoid pubs, clubs, theatres etc. 12-week isolation for elderly and vulnerable (commencing end of week)
17/03/2020	UK Foreign Travel 1 - Foreign Secretary advises against all non-essential travel overseas
21/03/2020	Schools Closed - Schools to remain closed until further notice (exception for key workers)
23/03/2020	UK Lockdown - Guidance provided for essential travel only. All non-essential businesses required to close. Public events banned
23/03/2020	UK Foreign Travel 2 - Foreign Secretary advises all British travellers to return to the UK
28/03/2020	PM's Letter - Prime Minister issues guidance letter to all UK households
APRIL 2020	
16/04/2020	NPCC Guidance - NPCC issues guidance clarifying reasonable excuses for leaving home
MAY 2020	
10/05/2020	Those who cannot work from home are encouraged to return to work. Avoid public transport where possible and instead walk or cycle.
11/05/2020	Relaxation Document - The UK government publishes a 50-page document setting out further details of the phases for lifting the lockdown restrictions.
13/05/2020	Individuals can undertake unlimited exercise (and can travel to do so). Individuals can meet someone from another household providing it is on a one-to-one basis. All garden centres are allowed to open. House moves and viewings are now permitted.
18/05/2020	Rail Operators - Rail operators begin running more train services.
JUNE 2020	
01/06/2020	Schools re-open for some pupils. Groups of up to six people from different households allowed to meet outside
15/06/2020	All non-essential retailers and zoos in England reopened
19/06/2020	UK's COVID-19 Alert Level is lowered from Level 4 (severe risk, high transmission) to Level 3 (substantial risk, general circulation)
JULY 2020	
04/07/2020	Further relaxation of social distancing and reopening of pubs, restaurants, hotels and hairdressers on 4 th July

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25/07/2020	Gyms and other indoor services reopen in England
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AUGUST 2020	
21/08/2020	Driving tests are approved to go ahead
SEPTEMBER 2020	
01/09/2020	Large number of schools across England re-open for the autumn term.
08/09/2020	All schools across England have re-opened
14/09/2020	Rule of six comes into effect to tackle coronavirus, where any social gatherings of more than six people will be against the law
OCTOBER 2020	
14/10/2020	Tiered level restrictions were implemented across different local areas in England. Liverpool placed on highest alert (Tier 3).

Contact us

All authorities are encouraged to share best practice for inclusion in this report. Authorities not yet contributing but who still have data to share are encouraged to do so.

Please contact info@tff.uk.net

Thank you to...

All local authorities and their consultancies and contractors who have shared data with the Transport Technology Forum to enable this report to be collated, and those in the wider industry who also provided data directly. The TTF, which is sponsored by the Department for Transport and Innovate UK is grateful to ITS (UK) and its members for their swift support in recruiting Local Authorities to participate.

This report provides regularly updated intelligence and findings from the Transport Technology Forum COVID-19 Local Authority Travel Data Project. This project is collecting and analysing traffic and travel data from local highway authorities across England to present a national picture of travel patterns and behaviour, and local authority responses to the COVID-19 crisis.